

Supporting Materials

Performance Evaluation on Several Exchange-correlation Functional Approximations in Calculations of Alkali-metals and IB Group Metals Pair Potentials

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Table 1. Inter-atomic potential function in body centered cubic alkali-metal *Li* crystal lattice structure calculated by *WC*, *RPBE*, *PW91*, *PBEsol*, *PBE*, *LDA* EC functional, respectively.

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	<i>WC</i>	<i>RPBE</i>	<i>PW91</i>	<i>PBEsol</i>	<i>PBE</i>	<i>LDA</i>
0.1905	1.104	1.334	0.79	1.045	1.11	0.539
0.1992	0.368	0.593	0.386	0.323	0.397	-0.113
0.2078	-0.203	0.005	-0.186	-0.242	-0.173	-0.616
0.2165	-0.612	-0.44	-0.609	-0.658	-0.6	-1.006
0.2338	-1.234	-1.054	-1.218	-1.263	-1.198	-1.537
0.2598	-1.694	-1.567	-1.689	-1.729	-1.678	-1.926
0.2858	-1.872	-1.753	-1.86	-1.893	-1.842	-2.037
0.3031	-1.886	-1.759	-1.87	-1.902	-1.849	-2.025
0.3118	-1.875	-1.744	-1.859	-1.891	-1.837	-2.003
0.3377	-1.799	-1.669	-1.782	-1.812	-1.757	-1.89
0.3464	-1.768	-1.666	-1.749	-1.776	-1.725	-1.841
0.3724	-1.632	-1.509	-1.606	-1.636	-1.579	-1.68
0.3984	-1.482	-1.369	-1.452	-1.48	-1.423	-1.507
0.4244	-1.304	-1.177	-1.275	-1.311	-1.252	-1.333
0.4503	-1.148	-1.052	-1.123	-1.112	-1.093	-1.162
0.4763	-1.003	-0.891	-0.971	-0.999	-0.941	-1.003
0.5196	-0.753	-0.641	-0.718	-0.754	-0.702	-0.764
0.5629	-0.552	-0.452	-0.522	-0.554	-0.508	-0.564
0.6062	-0.402	-0.325	-0.38	-0.4	-0.361	-0.404
0.6495	-0.271	-0.222	-0.263	-0.274	-0.246	-0.282

Table 1. contd...

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	WC	RPBE	PW91	PBESol	PBE	LDA
0.6928	-0.168	-0.167	-0.186	-0.174	-0.162	-0.189
0.7101	-0.145	-0.146	-0.162	-0.149	-0.14	-0.162
0.7361	-0.112	-0.111	-0.125	-0.118	-0.111	-0.128
0.7621	-0.084	-0.08	-0.091	-0.092	-0.088	-0.101
0.7974	-0.073	-0.094	-0.098	-0.071	-0.073	-0.081
0.8227	-0.05	-0.056	-0.062	-0.049	-0.049	-0.053
0.866	-0.023	-0.05	-0.049	-0.018	-0.024	-0.027
0.9093	-0.017	-0.029	-0.033	-0.012	-0.015	-0.016

Table 2. Same as in Table 1 but for the body centered cubic alkali-metal Na crystal lattice structure.

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	WC	RPBE	PW91	PBESol	PBE	LDA
0.2338	2.107	2.709	2.282	2.055	2.299	1.638
0.2425	1.349	1.889	1.501	1.297	1.515	0.924
0.2511	0.748	1.234	0.881	0.697	0.893	0.362
0.2685	-0.112	0.29	-0.006	-0.16	0.003	-0.429
0.2858	-0.653	-0.312	-0.564	-0.694	-0.555	-0.911
0.3031	-0.988	-0.699	-0.914	-1.023	-0.905	-1.197
0.3204	-1.187	-0.925	-1.113	-1.216	-1.105	-1.355
0.3337	-1.291	-1.065	-1.227	-1.315	-1.217	-1.423
0.3464	-1.322	-1.116	-1.265	-1.341	-1.252	-1.433
0.3637	-1.335	-1.133	-1.271	-1.351	-1.26	-1.427
0.3811	-1.325	-1.153	-1.269	-1.334	-1.255	-1.384
0.3984	-1.275	-1.1	-1.21	-1.285	-1.202	-1.327
0.4157	-1.214	-1.05	-1.152	-1.221	-1.141	-1.25
0.433	-1.146	-0.995	-1.089	-1.15	-1.075	-1.169
0.459	-1.054	-0.923	-1.002	-1.048	-0.982	-1.04
0.485	-0.917	-0.779	-0.861	-0.914	-0.844	-0.912
0.5196	-0.77	-0.654	-0.726	-0.761	-0.702	-0.748
0.5629	-0.595	-0.489	-0.553	-0.584	-0.531	-0.566

Table 2. contd...

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	WC	RPBE	PW91	PBEsol	PBE	LDA
0.6062	-0.441	-0.351	-0.405	-0.432	-0.387	-0.415
0.6322	-0.34	-0.253	-0.316	-0.337	-0.295	-0.34
0.6495	-0.294	-0.219	-0.276	-0.292	-0.256	-0.296
0.6755	-0.238	-0.183	-0.223	-0.238	-0.2	-0.238
0.6928	-0.211	-0.171	-0.195	-0.212	-0.19	-0.205
0.7361	-0.113	-0.093	-0.121	-0.123	-0.108	-0.137
0.7621	-0.095	-0.09	-0.101	-0.102	-0.095	-0.108
0.8227	-0.027	-0.026	-0.049	-0.035	-0.032	-0.056
0.866	-0.023	-0.026	-0.035	-0.025	-0.025	-0.034
0.9093	-0.012	-0.014	-0.022	-0.012	-0.013	-0.019

Table 3. Same as in Table 1 but for the body centered cubic alkali-metal K crystal lattice structure.

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	WC	PW91	RPBE	PBEsol	PBE	LDA
0.2598	2.449	3.528	2.9	2.417	2.955	1.825
0.2728	2.043	2.998	2.423	2.016	2.473	1.493
0.2858	1.575	2.424	1.898	1.549	1.942	1.091
0.3118	0.663	1.323	0.895	0.635	0.925	0.282
0.3204	0.394	0.998	0.602	0.366	0.627	0.044
0.3464	-0.269	0.199	-0.116	-0.299	-0.103	-0.541
0.3724	-0.69	-0.327	-0.574	-0.719	-0.569	-0.898
0.3984	-0.926	-0.638	-0.833	-0.952	-0.833	-1.082
0.4244	-1.04	-0.807	-0.961	-1.061	-0.963	-1.151
0.4503	-1.077	-0.881	-1.005	-1.091	-1.008	-1.148
0.4677	-1.072	-0.896	-1.003	-1.081	-1.006	-1.12
0.4763	-1.063	-0.895	-0.995	-1.07	-0.997	-1.101
0.5023	-1.018	-0.87	-0.952	-1.019	-0.953	-1.029
0.5196	-0.976	-0.838	-0.911	-0.974	-0.912	-0.973
0.5629	-0.85	-0.73	-0.787	-0.841	-0.785	-0.819
0.6062	-0.713	-0.605	-0.653	-0.698	-0.648	-0.666

Table 3. contd...

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	WC	PW91	RPBE	PBEsol	PBE	LDA
0.6495	-0.578	-0.48	-0.522	-0.561	-0.516	-0.524
0.6928	-0.452	-0.364	-0.403	-0.435	-0.395	-0.401
0.7101	-0.406	-0.323	-0.36	-0.389	-0.352	-0.358
0.7361	-0.341	-0.266	-0.301	-0.326	-0.293	-0.298
0.7621	-0.281	-0.218	-0.249	-0.269	-0.241	-0.247
0.7794	-0.244	-0.185	-0.215	-0.234	-0.209	-0.217
0.7967	-0.211	-0.16	-0.187	-0.203	-0.181	-0.189
0.8227	-0.165	-0.129	-0.15	-0.163	-0.145	-0.153
0.8487	-0.128	-0.106	-0.12	-0.129	-0.116	-0.123
0.866	-0.102	-0.087	-0.101	-0.106	-0.097	-0.106
0.892	-0.077	-0.072	-0.08	-0.082	-0.077	-0.083
0.9093	-0.065	-0.064	-0.069	-0.069	-0.066	-0.071

Table 4. Same as in Table 1 but for the body centered cubic alkali-metal Rb crystal lattice structure.

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	WC	RPBE	PW91	PBEsol	PBE	LDA
0.2858	2.21	3.327	2.714	2.188	2.765	1.696
0.3031	1.523	2.49	1.936	1.507	1.984	1.082
0.3204	0.938	1.772	1.277	0.923	1.319	0.555
0.3464	0.241	0.904	0.493	0.224	0.523	-0.073
0.3724	-0.272	0.249	-0.086	-0.293	-0.065	-0.526
0.3897	-0.525	-0.082	-0.37	-0.547	-0.356	-0.743
0.4157	-0.775	-0.426	-0.657	-0.797	-0.649	-0.943
0.433	-0.876	-0.575	-0.771	-0.896	-0.769	-1.014
0.4503	-0.938	-0.677	-0.847	-0.956	-0.845	-1.049
0.4763	-0.978	-0.763	-0.9	-0.99	-0.899	-1.051
0.485	-0.98	-0.778	-0.905	-0.991	-0.904	-1.043
0.5023	-0.972	-0.792	-0.903	-0.979	-0.901	-1.014
0.5196	-0.951	-0.788	-0.885	-0.954	-0.883	-0.974

Table 4. contd...

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	WC	RPBE	PW91	PBEsol	PBE	LDA
0.5456	-0.902	-0.759	-0.839	-0.9	-0.837	-0.903
0.5629	-0.862	-0.73	-0.801	-0.857	-0.799	-0.85
0.5889	-0.795	-0.676	-0.735	-0.785	-0.732	-0.767
0.6062	-0.747	-0.635	-0.689	-0.736	-0.685	-0.711
0.6235	-0.699	-0.593	-0.643	-0.685	-0.637	-0.655
0.6495	-0.625	-0.527	-0.571	-0.609	-0.564	-0.575
0.6755	-0.554	-0.463	-0.503	-0.536	-0.495	-0.499
0.6928	-0.505	-0.417	-0.455	-0.487	-0.448	-0.451
0.7361	-0.397	-0.321	-0.355	-0.378	-0.346	-0.345
0.7621	-0.338	-0.269	-0.301	-0.321	-0.291	-0.29
0.7794	-0.297	-0.233	-0.263	-0.282	-0.255	-0.257
0.8227	-0.215	-0.169	-0.193	-0.205	-0.185	-0.187
0.8487	-0.172	-0.138	-0.157	-0.167	-0.151	-0.153
0.8747	-0.131	-0.108	-0.124	-0.13	-0.118	-0.125
0.9093	-0.092	-0.085	-0.095	-0.096	-0.089	-0.094

Table 5. Same as in Table 1 but for the body centered cubic alkali-metal Cs crystal lattice structure.

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	WC	RPBE	PW91	PBEsol	PBE	LDA
0.3031	2.038	3.276	2.643	1.999	2.685	1.479
0.3161	1.291	2.429	1.824	1.266	1.871	0.806
0.3291	0.781	1.82	1.245	0.765	1.298	0.355
0.3464	0.359	1.271	0.741	0.348	0.795	-0.01
0.3637	0.083	0.876	0.394	0.071	0.446	-0.246
0.3897	-0.233	0.407	-0.003	-0.248	0.04	-0.514
0.4157	-0.479	0.033	-0.307	-0.498	-0.276	-0.717
0.433	-0.602	-0.157	-0.462	-0.623	-0.433	-0.815
0.459	-0.744	-0.388	-0.639	-0.767	-0.617	-0.92
0.4763	-0.805	-0.498	-0.72	-0.827	-0.699	-0.956

Table 5. contd...

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	WC	RPBE	PW91	PBESol	PBE	LDA
0.5023	-0.858	-0.612	-0.788	-0.877	-0.775	-0.97
0.5196	-0.866	-0.647	-0.804	-0.882	-0.792	-0.959
0.5369	-0.861	-0.666	-0.809	-0.875	-0.794	-0.936
0.5456	-0.856	-0.672	-0.806	-0.868	-0.791	-0.921
0.5629	-0.84	-0.677	-0.791	-0.848	-0.78	-0.885
0.6062	-0.764	-0.636	-0.726	-0.765	-0.711	-0.774
0.6495	-0.668	-0.562	-0.633	-0.661	-0.616	-0.651
0.6928	-0.561	-0.471	-0.528	-0.549	-0.511	-0.529
0.7101	-0.519	-0.434	-0.49	-0.507	-0.47	-0.483
0.7361	-0.461	-0.382	-0.431	-0.446	-0.413	-0.418
0.7621	-0.405	-0.331	-0.369	-0.39	-0.36	-0.358
0.7794	-0.361	-0.291	-0.337	-0.345	-0.316	-0.319
0.8054	-0.307	-0.243	-0.286	-0.292	-0.267	-0.268
0.8314	-0.26	-0.204	-0.236	-0.247	-0.225	-0.223
0.8747	-0.175	-0.129	-0.165	-0.167	-0.149	-0.158
0.9093	-0.126	-0.094	-0.122	-0.123	-0.109	-0.117
0.9353	-0.094	-0.073	-0.09	-0.095	-0.085	-0.092
0.9526	-0.076	-0.062	-0.073	-0.079	-0.072	-0.078

Table 6. Inter-atomic potential function in the IB face-centered cubic metal Cu crystal lattice structures calculated by WC, RPBE, PW91, PBESol, PBE, LDA EC functional, respectively.

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	WC	RPBE	PW91	PBESol	PBE	LDA
0.1909	5.764	7.326	6.734	5.554	6.678	4.003
0.2121	-1.531	-0.159	-0.72	-1.683	-0.953	-2.793
0.2333	-3.935	-2.759	-3.274	-4.039	-3.528	-4.862
0.2457	-4.362	-3.316	-3.795	-4.444	-4.044	-5.14
0.2616	-4.34	-3.414	-3.849	-4.405	-4.096	-5.006
0.2828	-3.917	-3.157	-3.535	-3.966	-3.766	-4.464
0.3041	-3.333	-2.713	-3.041	-3.373	-3.261	-3.804

Table 6. contd...

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	WC	RPBE	PW91	PBEsol	PBE	LDA
0.3323	-2.564	-2.096	-2.366	-2.599	-2.58	-2.976
0.3536	-2.066	-1.691	-1.92	-2.099	-2.132	-2.447
0.3889	-1.4	-1.155	-1.325	-1.436	-1.536	-1.753
0.4243	-0.926	-0.782	-0.904	-0.965	-1.11	-1.26
0.4596	-0.599	-0.527	-0.606	-0.637	-0.815	-0.918
0.495	-0.384	-0.365	-0.413	-0.417	-0.617	-0.685
0.5303	-0.25	-0.257	-0.286	-0.272	-0.485	-0.528
0.5657	-0.167	-0.184	-0.201	-0.179	-0.397	-0.423
0.601	-0.113	-0.133	-0.143	-0.118	-0.126	-0.354
0.6364	-0.081	-0.095	-0.099	-0.082	-0.087	-0.309
0.6718	-0.054	-0.067	-0.07	-0.054	-0.058	-0.279
0.7071	-0.036	-0.047	-0.05	-0.034	-0.039	-0.26

Table 7. Same as in Table 6 but for the IB face-centered cubic metal Ag crystal lattice structure.

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	WC	RPBE	PW91	PBEsol	PBE	LDA
0.2333	2.514	4.067	3.427	2.335	3.394	1.193
0.2475	-0.913	0.512	-0.114	-1.047	-0.121	-1.923
0.2616	-2.525	-1.241	-1.836	-2.625	-1.827	-3.317
0.2828	-3.272	-2.195	-2.732	-3.335	-2.71	-3.841
2.899	-3.297	-2.288	-2.803	-3.353	-2.779	-3.813
0.3041	-3.17	-2.286	-2.758	-3.214	-2.731	-3.598
0.3182	-2.912	-2.146	-2.574	-2.949	-2.546	-3.275
0.3323	-2.608	-1.948	-2.333	-2.64	-2.306	-2.919
0.3536	-2.149	-1.632	-1.956	-2.182	-1.934	-2.406
0.3889	-1.505	-1.181	-1.411	-1.545	-1.399	-1.7
0.4243	-1.03	-0.841	-0.996	-1.072	-0.991	-1.178
0.4596	-0.693	-0.593	-0.695	-0.733	-0.692	-0.808
0.495	-0.461	-0.423	-0.485	-0.497	-0.482	-0.551

Table 7. contd...

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	WC	RPBE	PW91	PBEsol	PBE	LDA
0.5303	-0.309	-0.307	-0.342	-0.336	-0.336	-0.373
0.5657	-0.21	-0.224	-0.243	-0.226	-0.233	-0.249
0.601	-0.143	-0.164	-0.175	-0.152	-0.161	-0.166
0.6364	-0.104	-0.122	-0.126	-0.106	-0.115	-0.11
0.6718	-0.071	-0.088	-0.09	-0.071	-0.078	-0.072

Table 8. Same as in Table 6 but for the IB face-centered cubic metal Au crystal lattice structure.

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	WC	RPBE	PW91	PBEsol	PBE	LDA
0.2475	0.821	2.342	1.757	0.597	1.673	-0.431
0.2687	-2.917	-1.551	-2.159	-3.066	-2.175	-3.782
0.2828	-3.679	-2.433	-3.019	-3.791	-3.019	-4.376
0.2889	-3.789	-2.609	-3.181	-3.886	-3.173	-4.422
0.3041	-3.688	-2.644	-3.18	-3.763	-3.16	-4.219
0.3182	-3.359	-2.446	-2.942	-3.42	-2.918	-3.805
0.3394	-2.745	-2.024	-2.448	-2.798	-2.425	-3.102
0.3606	-2.144	-1.598	-1.944	-2.194	-1.924	-2.444
0.3889	-1.473	-1.115	-1.373	-1.525	-1.359	-1.719
0.4243	-0.885	-0.709	-0.872	-0.94	-0.864	-1.079
0.4596	-0.529	-0.468	-0.554	-0.574	-0.549	-0.668
0.495	-0.323	-0.316	-0.36	-0.352	-0.351	-0.41
0.5303	-0.202	-0.219	-0.239	-0.217	-0.226	-0.251
0.5657	-0.132	-0.153	-0.165	-0.137	-0.148	-0.153
0.6364	-0.056	-0.069	-0.077	-0.055	-0.061	-0.057
0.6718	-0.036	-0.045	-0.053	-0.035	-0.039	-0.034
0.7071	-0.023	-0.028	-0.034	-0.022	-0.025	-0.02

Table 9. Inter-atomic potential function in alkali-metal *Li* diatomic systems, calculated by *BLYP*, *HCTH*, *PBE*, *PW91*, *RPBE*, and *LDA* EC functional, respectively.

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	<i>BLYP</i>	<i>HCTH</i>	<i>PBE</i>	<i>PW91</i>	<i>RPBE</i>	<i>LDA</i>
0.15	1.186	1.186	1.104	1.110	1.199	1.001
0.17	0.184	0.208	0.087	0.096	0.170	0.003
0.2	-0.773	-0.785	-0.885	-0.882	-0.806	-0.963
0.22	-1.130	-1.162	-1.252	-1.246	-1.181	-1.321
0.24	-1.321	-1.371	-1.451	-1.446	-1.386	-1.515
0.26	-1.398	-1.466	-1.538	-1.534	-1.481	-1.594
0.27	-1.406	-1.477	-1.550	-1.546	-1.496	-1.603
0.29	-1.380	-1.457	-1.528	-1.524	-1.480	-1.575
0.33	-1.230	-1.319	-1.375	-1.371	-1.336	-1.416
0.36	-1.081	-1.167	-1.219	-1.215	-1.185	-1.255
0.4	-0.874	-0.949	-0.997	-0.994	-0.969	-1.029
0.45	-0.644	-0.699	-0.742	-0.743	-0.718	-0.770
0.5	-0.457	-0.496	-0.528	-0.527	-0.508	-0.552
0.55	-0.307	-0.334	-0.352	-0.354	-0.338	-0.372
0.6	-0.194	-0.212	-0.218	-0.221	-0.210	-0.232
0.63	-0.145	-0.161	-0.161	-0.165	-0.155	-0.171
0.66	-0.103	-0.117	-0.112	-0.115	-0.110	-0.119
0.69	-0.072	-0.083	-0.078	-0.082	-0.077	-0.082

Table 10. Same as in Table 9 but for the alkali-metal *Na* diatomic systems.

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	<i>BLYP</i>	<i>HCTH</i>	<i>PBE</i>	<i>PW91</i>	<i>RPBE</i>	<i>LDA</i>
0.18	0.903	1.027	0.741	0.753	0.931	0.443
0.19	0.414	0.551	0.277	0.290	0.451	0.012
0.22	-0.490	-0.394	-0.615	-0.603	-0.486	-0.803
0.24	-0.818	-0.752	-0.950	-0.937	-0.840	-1.106
0.26	-1.013	-0.981	-1.156	-1.145	-1.064	-1.286
0.27	-1.073	-1.060	-1.223	-1.212	-1.139	-1.338
0.28	-1.115	-1.119	-1.269	-1.259	-1.195	-1.372

Table 10. contd...

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	<i>BYLP</i>	<i>HCTH</i>	<i>PBE</i>	<i>PW91</i>	<i>RPBE</i>	<i>LDA</i>
0.29	-1.139	-1.158	-1.297	-1.287	-1.230	-1.389
0.3	-1.149	-1.180	-1.310	-1.300	-1.250	-1.392
0.31	-1.147	-1.188	-1.309	-1.298	-1.255	-1.382
0.32	-1.136	-1.185	-1.299	-1.289	-1.251	-1.364
0.35	-1.061	-1.129	-1.222	-1.213	-1.188	-1.266
0.37	-0.991	-1.066	-1.147	-1.139	-1.120	-1.181
0.38	-0.952	-1.029	-1.105	-1.097	-1.082	-1.134
0.4	-0.873	-0.952	-1.018	-1.012	-1.000	-1.040
0.43	-0.745	-0.823	-0.878	-0.871	-0.867	-0.891
0.46	-0.628	-0.700	-0.746	-0.744	-0.738	-0.754
0.49	-0.521	-0.589	-0.623	-0.618	-0.618	-0.628
0.54	-0.367	-0.421	-0.440	-0.441	-0.438	-0.443
0.59	-0.247	-0.288	-0.293	-0.294	-0.292	-0.294
0.63	-0.169	-0.201	-0.198	-0.200	-0.198	-0.199
0.67	-0.111	-0.134	-0.127	-0.130	-0.128	-0.126
0.72	-0.061	-0.077	-0.068	-0.072	-0.071	-0.067

Table 11. Same as in Table 9 but for the alkali-metal *K* diatomic systems.

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	<i>BYLP</i>	<i>HCTH</i>	<i>PBE</i>	<i>PW91</i>	<i>RPBE</i>	<i>LDA</i>
0.25	0.660	0.777	0.371	0.377	0.548	0.223
0.28	-0.115	-0.030	-0.298	-0.291	-0.161	-0.467
0.31	-0.509	-0.465	-0.674	-0.665	-0.570	-0.812
0.33	-0.658	-0.632	-0.824	-0.814	-0.734	-0.937
0.35	-0.752	-0.748	-0.923	-0.913	-0.848	-1.011
0.37	-0.799	-0.815	-0.976	-0.964	-0.915	-1.040
0.38	-0.811	-0.837	-0.989	-0.977	-0.935	-1.043
0.39	-0.817	-0.851	-0.995	-0.984	-0.948	-1.040
0.4	-0.815	-0.857	-0.992	-0.981	-0.951	-1.029

Table 11. contd...

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	BYLP	HCTH	PBE	PW91	RPBE	LDA
0.42	-0.800	-0.853	-0.974	-0.962	-0.941	-0.997
0.44	-0.767	-0.830	-0.936	-0.926	-0.912	-0.948
0.48	-0.676	-0.750	-0.830	-0.817	-0.819	-0.826
0.52	-0.571	-0.644	-0.706	-0.701	-0.702	-0.693
0.57	-0.444	-0.510	-0.552	-0.547	-0.554	-0.534
0.62	-0.324	-0.376	-0.401	-0.401	-0.405	-0.386
0.67	-0.222	-0.260	-0.271	-0.274	-0.273	-0.260
0.7	-0.173	-0.205	-0.207	-0.211	-0.210	-0.198
0.73	-0.129	-0.154	-0.152	-0.158	-0.155	-0.145
0.76	-0.094	-0.115	-0.109	-0.113	-0.112	-0.103
0.79	-0.066	-0.082	-0.075	-0.081	-0.078	-0.070

Table 12. Same as in Table 9 but for the alkali-metal Rb diatomic systems.

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	BYLP	HCTH	PBE	PW91	RPBE	LDA
0.25	2.109	2.223	1.874	1.862	2.102	1.487
0.28	0.604	0.717	0.417	0.413	0.591	0.139
0.31	-0.087	-0.003	-0.251	-0.255	-0.114	-0.459
0.34	-0.437	-0.386	-0.595	-0.594	-0.489	-0.752
0.37	-0.621	-0.599	-0.777	-0.775	-0.692	-0.897
0.39	-0.687	-0.683	-0.843	-0.840	-0.772	-0.941
0.41	-0.717	-0.731	-0.873	-0.869	-0.816	-0.951
0.43	-0.727	-0.756	-0.883	-0.877	-0.836	-0.942
0.46	-0.704	-0.751	-0.854	-0.850	-0.822	-0.892
0.49	-0.656	-0.719	-0.798	-0.790	-0.780	-0.819
0.52	-0.592	-0.656	-0.724	-0.723	-0.712	-0.732
0.55	-0.527	-0.594	-0.646	-0.641	-0.641	-0.645
0.58	-0.459	-0.526	-0.564	-0.559	-0.566	-0.558
0.62	-0.369	-0.427	-0.454	-0.455	-0.458	-0.444

Table 12. contd...

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	BYLP	HCTH	PBE	PW91	RPBE	LDA
0.65	-0.307	-0.360	-0.377	-0.377	-0.383	-0.366
0.68	-0.248	-0.294	-0.303	-0.305	-0.309	-0.292
0.7	-0.214	-0.255	-0.260	-0.263	-0.265	-0.249
0.73	-0.166	-0.201	-0.199	-0.203	-0.205	-0.190
0.76	-0.126	-0.154	-0.149	-0.154	-0.153	-0.141
0.79	-0.093	-0.116	-0.107	-0.111	-0.112	-0.101
0.82	-0.065	-0.084	-0.075	-0.080	-0.079	-0.069

Table 13. Same as in Table 9 but for the alkali-metal Cs diatomic systems.

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	BYLP	HCTH	PBE	PW91	RPBE	LDA
0.3	0.944	1.048	0.655	0.645	0.854	0.343
0.33	0.261	0.352	0.051	0.046	0.205	-0.181
0.36	-0.136	-0.075	-0.317	-0.323	-0.192	-0.502
0.39	-0.390	-0.359	-0.565	-0.568	-0.465	-0.710
0.42	-0.546	-0.541	-0.720	-0.723	-0.641	-0.831
0.45	-0.629	-0.647	-0.804	-0.805	-0.745	-0.881
0.46	-0.642	-0.665	-0.816	-0.817	-0.763	-0.884
0.47	-0.649	-0.678	-0.822	-0.824	-0.774	-0.882
0.48	-0.654	-0.689	-0.826	-0.827	-0.783	-0.877
0.5	-0.650	-0.702	-0.817	-0.816	-0.786	-0.854
0.53	-0.618	-0.680	-0.776	-0.771	-0.757	-0.794
0.56	-0.572	-0.635	-0.717	-0.722	-0.705	-0.723
0.59	-0.520	-0.589	-0.652	-0.647	-0.649	-0.648
0.62	-0.461	-0.530	-0.579	-0.575	-0.581	-0.568
0.65	-0.399	-0.461	-0.501	-0.503	-0.506	-0.487
0.68	-0.340	-0.397	-0.426	-0.426	-0.432	-0.410
0.7	-0.304	-0.357	-0.378	-0.378	-0.386	-0.362
0.73	-0.246	-0.291	-0.304	-0.307	-0.312	-0.289

Table 13. contd...

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	BLYP	HCTH	PBE	PW91	RPBE	LDA
0.76	-0.197	-0.235	-0.241	-0.245	-0.248	-0.227
0.79	-0.151	-0.183	-0.181	-0.186	-0.188	-0.171
0.82	-0.116	-0.141	-0.136	-0.142	-0.142	-0.127
0.85	-0.084	-0.105	-0.097	-0.101	-0.102	-0.090

Table 14. Inter-atomic potential function in the IB metal Cu diatomic systems, calculated by **BLYP**, **HCTH**, **PBE**, **PW91**, **RPBE**, and **LDA** EC functional, respectively.

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	BLYP	HCTH	PBE	PW91	RPBE	LDA
0.17	0.979	1.032	0.632	0.554	1.026	-0.257
0.18	-0.512	-0.393	-0.829	-0.898	-0.478	-1.596
0.19	-1.422	-1.266	-1.714	-1.774	-1.400	-2.374
0.2	-1.954	-1.782	-2.225	-2.278	-1.945	-2.794
0.21	-2.239	-2.065	-2.491	-2.538	-2.241	-2.983
0.22	-2.365	-2.198	-2.601	-2.642	-2.378	-3.026
0.23	-2.388	-2.233	-2.609	-2.645	-2.410	-2.977
0.24	-2.345	-2.206	-2.553	-2.584	-2.376	-2.871
0.25	-2.260	-2.137	-2.456	-2.483	-2.298	-2.732
0.26	-2.151	-2.046	-2.335	-2.359	-2.195	-2.575
0.27	-2.029	-1.941	-2.203	-2.223	-2.077	-2.410
0.28	-1.899	-1.828	-2.063	-2.080	-1.951	-2.243
0.29	-1.768	-1.713	-1.923	-1.937	-1.824	-2.079
0.3	-1.640	-1.600	-1.786	-1.798	-1.698	-1.921
0.32	-1.394	-1.379	-1.522	-1.531	-1.453	-1.623
0.34	-1.174	-1.179	-1.286	-1.291	-1.233	-1.360
0.36	-0.979	-0.999	-1.076	-1.079	-1.035	-1.130
0.38	-0.809	-0.841	-0.892	-0.895	-0.861	-0.931
0.4	-0.665	-0.705	-0.735	-0.736	-0.713	-0.762
0.44	-0.442	-0.489	-0.490	-0.491	-0.481	-0.501

Table 14. contd...

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	BYLP	HCTH	PBE	PW91	RPBE	LDA
0.48	-0.284	-0.332	-0.315	-0.315	-0.314	-0.317
0.5	-0.225	-0.271	-0.249	-0.249	-0.251	-0.248
0.6	-0.057	-0.077	-0.062	-0.063	-0.067	-0.058
0.7	-0.008	-0.010	-0.009	-0.009	-0.010	-0.008
0.8	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Table 15. Same as in Table 14 but for the alkali-metal Ag diatomic systems.

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	BYLP	HCTH	PBE	PW91	RPBE	LDA
0.2	2.058	2.031	1.663	1.591	2.063	0.757
0.21	0.513	0.573	0.166	0.098	0.528	-0.629
0.22	-0.473	-0.358	-0.781	-0.843	-0.453	-1.477
0.23	-1.088	-0.943	-1.363	-1.420	-1.067	-1.972
0.24	-1.456	-1.297	-1.705	-1.756	-1.438	-2.236
0.25	-1.660	-1.498	-1.887	-1.932	-1.646	-2.350
0.26	-1.755	-1.600	-1.964	-2.005	-1.748	-2.368
0.27	-1.781	-1.638	-1.974	-2.010	-1.781	-2.327
0.28	-1.758	-1.628	-1.937	-1.969	-1.764	-2.244
0.29	-1.705	-1.592	-1.873	-1.901	-1.718	-2.140
0.3	-1.636	-1.539	-1.793	-1.818	-1.655	-2.025
0.32	-1.465	-1.399	-1.604	-1.622	-1.493	-1.778
0.34	-1.284	-1.248	-1.407	-1.421	-1.321	-1.537
0.36	-1.110	-1.098	-1.219	-1.228	-1.152	-1.314
0.38	-0.947	-0.953	-1.042	-1.049	-0.991	-1.110
0.4	-0.800	-0.820	-0.883	-0.890	-0.845	-0.930
0.44	-0.563	-0.602	-0.624	-0.626	-0.606	-0.644
0.48	-0.381	-0.427	-0.423	-0.424	-0.417	-0.427
0.5	-0.309	-0.356	-0.342	-0.342	-0.341	-0.342
0.6	-0.089	-0.118	-0.097	-0.098	-0.104	-0.090
0.7	-0.015	-0.018	-0.015	-0.016	-0.017	-0.013
0.8	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Table 16. Same as in Table 14 but for the alkali-metal Au diatomic systems.

Distance/(nm)	Inter-atomic Potential Energy/(eV)					
	BYLP	HCTH	PBE	PW91	RPBE	LDA
0.19	9.447	8.964	8.829	8.756	9.313	7.601
0.2	5.418	5.143	4.885	4.816	5.329	3.806
0.22	0.996	0.976	0.594	0.531	0.962	-0.237
0.23	-0.138	-0.086	-0.490	-0.548	-0.156	-1.217
0.24	-0.855	-0.757	-1.166	-1.219	-0.863	-1.802
0.25	-1.291	-1.168	-1.569	-1.618	-1.294	-2.125
0.26	-1.544	-1.409	-1.792	-1.837	-1.545	-2.278
0.27	-1.670	-1.533	-1.895	-1.934	-1.671	-2.319
0.28	-1.714	-1.582	-1.918	-1.954	-1.717	-2.288
0.29	-1.705	-1.582	-1.892	-1.924	-1.712	-2.215
0.3	-1.660	-1.549	-1.833	-1.860	-1.670	-2.114
0.32	-1.516	-1.433	-1.663	-1.685	-1.534	-1.875
0.34	-1.338	-1.283	-1.465	-1.481	-1.363	-1.624
0.36	-1.161	-1.131	-1.272	-1.283	-1.192	-1.390
0.38	-0.992	-0.983	-1.088	-1.097	-1.027	-1.175
0.4	-0.837	-0.845	-0.920	-0.929	-0.874	-0.982
0.44	-0.589	-0.618	-0.649	-0.651	-0.625	-0.677
0.48	-0.397	-0.437	-0.438	-0.440	-0.429	-0.447
0.5	-0.323	-0.365	-0.356	-0.357	-0.352	-0.358
0.6	-0.093	-0.121	-0.100	-0.102	-0.107	-0.094
0.7	-0.015	-0.018	-0.015	-0.016	-0.017	-0.013
0.8	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000