

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL



Fig. (S1). Treeholes and mesocosms. The upper panels show two treeholes. The one on the right is a large basal treehole formed from a resprout stump. The lower left panel shows construction of mesocosms, with a section of PVC pipe, a black end cap, and two constructed mesocosms, one upright and the other upside down. The lower right panel shows mesocosms attached to the protective cage, strapped to a tree. Leaf litter and water are evident in the containers.