The Open Ecology Journal is an open access online journal which embraces the trans-disciplinary nature of ecology, seeking to publish original research articles, reviews, letters and guest edited single topic issues representing important scientific progress from all areas of ecology and its linkages to other fields. The journal also focuses on the basic principles of the natural environment and its conservation. Contributions may be based on any taxa, natural or artificial environments, biodiversity, spatial scales, temporal scales, and methods that advance this multi-faceted and dynamic science.

**EDITOR-IN-CHIEF**

**Michel Couderchet**  
URWC, University of Reims  
France

**ABSTRACTED AND INDEXED IN**


**IMPORTANT TO KNOW**

FREE Online Journal for all to View  
LOWEST Open Access Fees for Authors  
EFFICIENT Online Submission & Processing  
RAPID Peer Review & Publication

**GET YOUR RESEARCH PUBLISHED WITH BENTHAM OPEN JOURNALS**

FOR ONLINE MANUSCRIPT SUBMISSION

Visit the journal’s website: www.benthamopen.com/TOECOLJ  
Manuscripts may be submitted directly to toecolj@benthamopen.org  
For Online Advertising queries contact: marketing@benthamopen.com